This map shows the distribution of gross national savings: that is the difference between Gross National Income and (public and private) expenditure. Education is counted as an expense and environmental degradation is not counted here.

The largest national savings are in the United States, Japan, China and Germany. These are the largest territories on the map. As a proportion of the United States’ savings: India’s were one tenth; Taiwan’s were one hundredth; Azerbaijan’s were one thousandth; Benin’s savings were one ten thousandth; and Sierra Leone’s were one hundred thousandth.

Gross National Savings in thousands of US$ of per person, per year, 2003*

Gross National Savings by Region

Technical notes:
- Data are from the World Bank’s 2005 World Development Indicators.
- *National savings are negative and/or near to zero for seven territories.
- See website for further information.

“...poverty in the world is an artificial creation. It doesn’t belong to human civilization, and we can change... the only thing we have to do is to redesign our institutions and policies ...”

Muhammad Yunus, 2006